# **DELEGATED DECISION OFFICER REPORT**

AUTHORISATION	INITIALS	DATE
File completed and officer recommendation:	AL	22/12/2020
Planning Development Manager authorisation:	TC	22/12/2020
Admin checks / despatch completed	CC	22.12.2020
Technician Final Checks/ Scanned / LC Notified / UU Emails:	DB	22/12/2020

Application: 20/00560/FUL

Town / Parish: Clacton Non Parished

Applicant: Mr Naveed Rahman

Address: Land adjacent 41 Harrow Road Clacton On Sea Essex

**Development**: Erection of 1 no. 2 bedroom detached dwelling.

# 1. Town / Parish Council

Clacton non-parished.

## 2. Consultation Responses

ECC Highways Dept 27.11.2020	The information that was submitted in association with the application and the revised proposals have been fully considered by the Highway Authority. The plot is in an existing residential area and town centre location with good public transport links, therefore:
	From a highway and transportation perspective the impact of the proposal is acceptable to Highway Authority subject to the following mitigation and conditions:
	1. There should be no obstruction above ground level within a 2.4m wide parallel band visibility splay as measured from and along the nearside edge of the carriageway across the entire site frontage. Such vehicular visibility splays shall be provided before the road junction / access is first used by vehicular traffic and retained free of any obstruction above 600mm at all times. Reason: To provide adequate inter-visibility between users of the access and the public highway in the interests of highway safety in accordance with policy DM1.
	2. Prior to occupation of the development a 1.5 metre x 1.5 metre pedestrian visibility splay, as measured from and along the highway boundary, shall be provided on both sides of the vehicular access. Such visibility splays shall be retained free of any obstruction in perpetuity. These visibility splays must not form part of the vehicular surface of the access. Reason: To provide adequate inter-visibility between the users of the access and pedestrians in the adjoining public highway in the interest of highway safety in accordance with policy DM1.
	3. No unbound material shall be used in the surface treatment of the vehicular access throughout. Reason: To avoid displacement of loose material onto the highway in the interests of highway safety in accordance with policy DM1.

4. Prior to occupation of the development the vehicular access shall be constructed at right angles to the highway boundary and to the existing carriageway. The width of the access at its junction with the highway shall not be less than 3.6 metres (4 low kerbs), shall be retained at that width for 5 metres within the site and shall be provided with an appropriate dropped kerb vehicular crossing of the footway/highway verge.

Reason: to ensure that vehicles can enter and leave the highway in a controlled manner in the interest of highway safety in accordance with policy DM1.

5. There shall be no discharge of surface water onto the Highway.

Reason: To prevent hazards caused by water flowing onto the highway and to avoid the formation of ice on the highway in the interest of highway safety to ensure accordance with policy DM1.

6. Any gates provided at the vehicular access shall be inward opening only and shall be set back a maximum of 0.5 metres from the back edge of the footway/cycleway or where no provision is present, the carriageway.

Reason: In the interest of highway safety in accordance with policy DM1.

7. Any new boundary planting shall be planted a minimum of 1 metre back from the highway boundary and any visibility splay.

Reason: To ensure that the future outward growth of the planting does not encroach upon the highway or interfere with the passage of users of the highway, to preserve the integrity of the highway and in the interests of highway safety and in accordance with Policy DM1.

8. The Cycle / Powered Two-wheeler parking shall be provided in accordance with the EPOA Parking Standards. The approved facility shall be secure, convenient, covered and provided prior to occupation and retained at all times.

Reason: To ensure appropriate cycle / powered two-wheeler parking is provided in the interest of highway safety and amenity in accordance with Policy DM8.

9. Prior to occupation of the proposed dwelling, the Developer shall be responsible for the provision and implementation of a Residential Travel Information Pack for sustainable transport, approved by Essex County Council, to include six one day travel vouchers for use with the relevant local public transport operator free of charge.

Reason: In the interests of reducing the need to travel by car and promoting sustainable development and transport in accordance with policies DM9 and DM10.

10. No development shall take place, including any ground works or demolition, until a Construction Management Plan has been submitted to, and approved in writing by, the local planning authority. The approved plan shall be adhered to throughout the construction period. The Plan shall provide for:

i. the parking of vehicles of site operatives and visitors

ii. loading and unloading of plant and materials

iii. storage of plant and materials used in constructing the development

iv. wheel and underbody washing facilities

Reason: To ensure that on-street parking of these vehicles in the adjoining streets does not occur and to ensure that loose materials and spoil are not brought out onto the highway in the interests of highway safety and Policy DM 1.

The above conditions are to ensure that the proposal conforms to the relevant policies contained within the County Highway Authority's Development Management Policies, adopted as County Council Supplementary Guidance in February 2011.

Informative:

1: On the completion of the Development, all roads, footways/paths, cycle ways, covers, gratings, fences, barriers, grass verges, trees, and any other street furniture within the Site and in the area it covers and any neighbouring areas affected by it, must be left in a fully functional repaired/renovated state to a standard accepted by the appropriate statutory authority.

2: All work within or affecting the highway is to be laid out and constructed by prior arrangement with and to the requirements and specifications of the Highway Authority; all details shall be agreed before the commencement of works.

The applicants should be advised to contact the Development Management Team by email at development.management@essexhighways.org or by post to:

SMO1 - Development Management Team Ardleigh Depot, Harwich Road, Ardleigh, Colchester, CO7 7LT

3: In main urban areas with frequent and extensive public transport, cycling and walking links, the EPOA Parking Standards recommend that a reduced parking standard provision may be applied to residential developments. A reduced parking standard provision level can be applied to this proposal as it is located very close to regular public transport services and public car parking facilities.

## 3. Planning History

None.

## 4. Relevant Policies / Government Guidance

NPPF National Planning Policy Framework February 2019

National Planning Practice Guidance

Tendring District Local Plan 2007

- QL9 Design of New Development
- QL10 Designing New Development to Meet Functional Needs
- QL11 Environmental Impacts and Compatibility of Uses
- HG3 Residential Development Within Defined Settlements

- HG6 Dwelling Size and Type
- HG7 Residential Densities
- HG9 Private Amenity Space
- HG14 Side Isolation
- COM6 Provision of Recreational Open Space for New Residential Development
- EN6 Biodiversity
- EN11A Protection of International Sites European Sites and RAMSAR Sites
- TR1A Development Affecting Highways
- TR7 Vehicle Parking at New Development

Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (June 2017)

- SPL2 Settlement Development Boundaries
- SPL3 Sustainable Design
- LP3 Housing Density and Standards
- LP4 Housing Layout
- HP5 Open Space, Sports & Recreation Facilities
- PPL4 Biodiversity and Geodiversity
- CP1 Sustainable Transport and Accessibility
- Local Planning Guidance

Essex County Council Car Parking Standards - Design and Good Practice

## Status of the Local Plan

The 'development plan' for Tendring is the 2007 'adopted' Local Plan. Paragraph 213 of the NPPF (2019) allows local planning authorities to give due weight to adopted albeit outdated policies according to their degree of consistency with the policies in the NPPF. Paragraph 48 of the NPPF also allows weight to be given to policies in emerging plans according to their stage of preparation, the extent to which there are unresolved objections to relevant policies and the degree of consistency with national policy. As of 16th June 2017, the emerging Local Plan for Tendring is the Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft.

Section 1 of the Local Plan (which sets out the strategy for growth across North Essex including Tendring, Colchester and Braintree) has been examined by an Independent Planning Inspector who issued his final report and recommended 'main modifications' on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2020. The Inspector's report confirms that, subject to making his recommended main modifications (including the removal from the plan of two of the three 'Garden Communities' proposed along the A120 i.e. those to the West of Braintree and on the Colchester/Braintree Border), the plan is legally compliant and sound and can proceed to adoption. Notably, the housing and employment targets in the plan have been confirmed as sound, including the housing requirement of 550 dwellings per annum in Tendring.

The Council is now making arrangements to formally adopt Section 1 of the Local Plan in its modified state and this is expected to be confirmed at the meeting of Full Council on 26<sup>th</sup> January 2021 – at which point will become part of the development plan and will carry full weight in the determination of planning applications – superseding, in part, some of the more strategic policies in the 2007 adopted plan. In the interim, the modified policies in the Section 1 Local Plan, including the confirmed housing requirement, can be given significant weight in decision making owing to their advancement through the final stages of the plan-making process.

The examination of Section 2 of the Local Plan (which contains more specific policies and proposals for Tendring) is now expected to proceed in 2021 and two Inspectors have already been appointed by the Secretary of State to undertake the examination, with the Council preparing and updating its documents ready for the examination. In time, the Section 2 Local Plan (once examined and adopted in its own right) will join the Section 1 Plan as part of the development plan, superseding in full the 2007 adopted plan.

Where emerging policies are particularly relevant to a planning application and can be given weight in line with the principles set out in paragraph 48 of the NPPF, they will be considered and, where appropriate, referred to in decision notices.

In relation to housing supply:

The NPPF requires Councils to boost significantly the supply of housing to meet objectively assessed future housing needs in full. In any one year, Councils must be able to identify five years' worth of deliverable housing land against their projected housing requirements (plus an appropriate buffer to ensure choice and competition in the market for land, account for any fluctuations in the market or to improve the prospect of achieving the planned supply). If this is not possible, or housing delivery over the previous three years has been substantially below (less than 75%) the housing requirement, paragraph 11 d) of the NPPF requires applications for housing development needing to be assessed on their merits, whether sites are allocated for development in the Local Plan or not.

At the time of this decision, the supply of deliverable housing sites that the Council can demonstrate technically falls below 5 years – but this is only because, until the modified Section 1 Local Plan is formally adopted at the end of January 2021, housing supply has to be calculated against a housing need figure derived through the government's 'standard methodology' – a figure that is significantly higher than the 'objectively assessed housing need' of 550 dwellings per annum in the Section 1 Plan and confirmed by the Inspector in his final report to be sound. Because of this technicality, the NPPF still requires that planning permission should be granted for development unless the adverse impacts of doing so would significantly and demonstrably outweigh the benefits, when assessed against the policies in the National Planning Policy Framework as a whole. Determining planning applications therefore entails weighing up the various material considerations.

However, because the housing land supply shortfall is relatively modest when applying the standard method prescribed by the NPPF and significant weight can now be given, in the interim, to the sound policies in the modified Section 1 Plan (including the housing requirement of 550 dwellings per annum), the reality is that there is no housing shortfall and, on adoption of the Section 1 Plan, the Council will be able to report a significant surplus of housing land supply over the 5 year requirement, in the order of 6.5 years. Therefore, in weighing the benefits of residential development against the harm, the Inspector's confirmation of 550 dwellings per annum as the actual objectively assessed housing need for Tendring is a significant material consideration which substantially tempers the amount of weight that can reasonably be attributed to the benefit of additional new housing – particularly in the consideration of proposals that fall outside of the settlement development boundaries in either the adopted or the emerging Section 2 Local Plan.

## 5. Officer Appraisal (including Site Description and Proposal)

## Site Description

The application relates to the plot of land adjacent to number 41 Harrow Road and 1 Oxford Crescent on a corner plot with Oxford Road, Clacton on Sea.

The site is within the defined Clacton on Sea Settlement Development Boundary in close proximity and easy walking distance of the Town Centre, Clacton Train Station and the beach and seafront.

### Description of Proposal

Following concerns with the density, layout and visual impact of the proposal as originally submitted, the application has been amended from 2 dwellings to 1.

The application therefore seeks full planning permission for the erection 1 no. 2 bedroom detached dwelling including a new vehicular access.

### Assessment

The main considerations are;

- Principle of Development;
- Layout, Scale and Impact (including impact upon Heritage Asset);
- Trees and Landscaping;
- Residential Amenities;
- Highway Safety and Parking;
- Financial Contribution Open Space;
- Financial Contributions Recreational Disturbance; and,
- Representations.

### Principle of Development

The development plan for Tendring comprises the adopted Tendring District Local Plan 2007 and the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft 2017. The site lies within the Clacton-on-Sea Settlement Development Boundary as established in both the adopted and emerging local plans.

Saved Policy HG3 of the adopted Local Plan deals with residential development within defined settlements stating that, within the defined development boundaries of towns and villages, residential development will be permitted provided it satisfies amenity, design, density, environmental and highway safety as appropriate, and can take place without material harm to the character of the local area. Proposals for development of infill plots should ensure that the scale, design and intensity of any new building are in harmony with existing surrounding development. Emerging Policy SPL2 states that within the Settlement Development Boundaries, there will be a general presumption in favour of new development subject to detailed consideration against other relevant Local plan policies.

As such the principle of siting 1 dwelling on this land is acceptable subject to the detailed considerations relevant to this proposal set out below.

### Layout, Scale and Impact

Paragraph 8 of the NPPF sets out the overarching objectives for achieving sustainable development, one being the environmental objective which requires the planning system to contribute to protecting and enhancing our natural, built and historic environment including making effective use of land. Paragraph 127 of the NPPF states that developments should function well, should add to the overall quality of the area, are visually attractive as a result of good architecture and layout and are sympathetic to local character. Saved Policies QL9, QL10 and QL11 of the adopted Tendring District Local Plan (2007) seek to ensure that all new development makes a positive contribution to the quality of the local environment and character, by ensuring that proposals are well designed, relate satisfactorily to their setting and are of a suitable scale, mass and form. These sentiments are carried forward in Policy SPL3 of the Emerging Plan. Saved Policy HG14 requires a minimum of 1 metre side isolation between dwellings to ensure development does not appear cramped.

The site currently contains large hoardings with a low boundary fence, hedgerow and grass. Although Oxford Road contains a number of commercial sites and buildings, the immediate locality is residential in character and the hoarding appear somewhat out of place.

With the reduction from 2 dwellings to 1 and other amendments to the design and layout, the proposal is now considered acceptable. The site can comfortably accommodate the 2 bedroom detached dwelling without appearing cramped or incongruous being of a the same appearance and finish as its immediate neighbours and retaining sufficient space to all boundaries. Overall, the scale, appearance and finish of the dwelling is considered acceptable and the development will not be materially harmful to the character or appearance of the area. The replacement of the existing signage with a modest, appropriately designed dwelling in a highly suitable location is considered a better use of the land. The introduction of soft landscaping will further enhance this prominent corner plot.

## Trees and Landscaping

The application site contains a short section of coniferous hedge that has been reduced in height and has poor quality and appearance. It does not merit retention or formal legal protection.

There is little scope for extensive soft landscaping but there appears to be space for a small tree to be planted in the eastern corner of the application site. This would make a significant positive contribution to the appearance of the public realm in an area that is not well treed. Tree planting in this location will be secured by a condition. Although there appears to be only limited opportunity for new soft landscaping an appropriately worded condition will be imposed to secure new planting (as well as a new tree) to soften and enhance the appearance of the completed development, specifically the new boundary fence in this prominent location.

## **Residential Amenities**

The NPPF, in paragraph 127 states that planning should always seek to secure a good standard of amenity for all existing and future occupants of land and buildings. In addition, Policy QL11 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) states that amongst other criteria, 'development will only be permitted if the development will not have a materially damaging impact on the privacy, daylight or other amenities of occupiers of nearby properties'. These sentiments are carried forward in Policy SPL3 of the Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (2017). Furthermore, saved Policy HG14 requires a minimum of 1 metre side isolation between dwellings to ensure development does not result in any material harm to residential amenities. In addition, Saved Policy HG9 sets out the minimum private amenity space standards stating that a 2-bedroom dwelling requires a minimum of 75 square metres.

The proposed dwelling fronts Harrow Road to the eastern side of number 41 and to the south of number 1 Oxford Crescent with its side boundary adjacent to Oxford Road. The siting of the dwelling retains 1 metre to the shared boundary with number 41 and approximately 8 metres to its rear boundary being the side boundary of number 1 Oxford Crescent. The layout and position of the dwelling means that any overlooking from first floor rear windows are toward the frontage and driveway area of 1 Oxford Crescent only and do not allow any overlooking to the rear private amenity areas of either of the immediately adjacent neighbours.

The site provides a side and rear garden area in excess of the minimum standards set out within saved Policy HG9.

### Access, Highway Safety and Parking

Paragraph 108 of the National Planning Policy Framework 2019 seeks to ensure that safe and suitable access to a development site can be achieved for all users. Saved Policy QL10 of the adopted Tendring District Local Plan 2007 states that planning permission will only be granted, if amongst other things, access to the site is practicable and the highway network will be able to safely accommodate the additional traffic the proposal will generate. These objectives are supported by emerging Policy SPL3 of the Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft 2017.

The Council's Adopted Parking Standards require that for dwellings with 2 or more bedrooms that a minimum of 2 parking spaces is required. Parking spaces should measure 5.5 metres by 2.9 metres.

The development has been reduced to a single, 2 bedroom dwelling only. Access to the dwelling will be provided via Oxford Crescent to the rear of the property.

The proposed plans demonstrate that the dwelling can be served by appropriate access and parking and that appropriate visibility splays can be achieved. Whilst it is recognised that the development only provides a single parking spaces, the site is located within a highly sustainable location in close proximity to public transport links and a variety of amenities and a reduced parking provision is considered acceptable in this instance. Essex County Council raise no objection to the development subject to conditions that will be imposed where necessary.

### Financial Contribution - Open Space/Play Space

Policy COM6 of the adopted Tendring District Local Plan 2007 states "For residential development below 1.5 hectares in size, developers shall contribute financially to meet the open space requirements of the development in proportion to the number and size of dwellings built". These sentiments are carried forward within emerging Policy HP5.

There is currently a deficit of 41.08 hectares of play in the Clacton/Holland area. Any further development in Clacton will increase the current play deficit further. To prevent this deficit from growing it would be necessary to provide additional play equipment in the area. The nearest play space to the development site is located at Vista road recreation Ground just a short distance over the railway bridge and is classified as a Local Equipped Area for Play. Any further development in Clacton will increase the current play deficit further. It would be necessary to provide additional play equipment in the area.

A completed unilateral undertaking has been provided to secure this legal obligation.

### Financial Contributions – Recreational Disturbance

Under the Habitats Regulations, a development which is likely to have a significant effect or an adverse effect (alone or in combination) on a European designated site must provide mitigation or otherwise must satisfy the tests of demonstrating 'no alternatives' and 'reasons of overriding public interest'. There is no precedent for a residential development meeting those tests, which means that all residential development must provide mitigation.

The application scheme proposes a residential on a site that lies within the Zone of Influence (ZoI) being approximately 6000 metres from the Colne Estuary Ramsar and SPA and the Essex Estuaries SAC. New housing development within the ZoI would be likely to increase the number of recreational visitors to Colne Estuary and the Essex Estuaries and in combination with other developments it is likely that the proposal would have significant effects on the designated site. Mitigation measures must therefore be secured prior to occupation.

A completed unilateral undertaking has been provided to secure this legal obligation and to ensure that the development would not adversely affect the integrity of European Designated Sites in accordance with policies EN6 and EN11a of the Saved Tendring District Local Plan 2007, Policy PPL4 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft and Regulation 63 of the Conservation of Habitat and Species Regulations 2017.

### Representations

The site is located within the non-parished area of Clacton on Sea.

No letters of representation or objection have been received.

## Conclusion

For the reasons set out above, the proposal is considered to represent a sustainable form of development in a location supported by national and local plan policy that will not result in any material visual or residential harm that warrants refusal of planning permission.

## 6. <u>Recommendation</u>

Approval - Full

## 7. Conditions

1 The development hereby permitted shall be begun before the expiration of three years from the date of this permission.

Reason - To comply with the requirements of Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, as amended by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004.

- 2 The development hereby permitted shall be carried out in accordance with the following approved plans received on 27th November 2020:
  - 02 Amended Proposed Block Plan
  - 03 Amended Proposed Floor Plans
  - 04 Amended Proposed Elevations
  - 05 Amended Section
  - 06 Amended Site Plan

Reason - For the avoidance of doubt and in the interests of proper planning.

3 No above ground works shall take place until there has been submitted to and approved, in writing, by the Local Planning Authority a scheme of hard and soft landscaping works including new tree planting for the site, which shall include all boundary treatments and any proposed changes in ground levels and also accurately identify spread, girth and species of all existing trees, shrubs and hedgerows on the site and indicate any to be retained, together with measures for their protection which shall comply with the recommendations set out in the British Standards Institute publication "BS 5837: 2012 - Trees in Relation to Design, Demolition and Construction."

Reason - To soften and enhance the development in the interests of visual amenity.

4 All changes in ground levels, hard landscaping, planting, seeding or turfing shown on the approved landscaping details shall be carried out during the first planting and seeding season (October - March inclusive) following the commencement of the development or in such other phased arrangement as may be agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority. Any trees or shrubs which, within a period of 5 years of being planted die, are removed or seriously damaged or seriously diseased shall be replaced in the next planting season with others of similar size and species, unless the Local Planning Authority agrees in writing to a variation of the previously approved details.

Reason - To ensure the adequate maintenance of the approved landscaping scheme for a period of five years in the interests of the character of the area.

5 Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 3, Schedule 2 Part 2 Class A of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (or any Order revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification), no provision of fences, walls or other enclosures shall be erected forward of the front elevation of the dwelling hereby approved.

Reason - In the interests of visual amenity on this prominent corner plot.

6 Notwithstanding the provisions of Schedule 2 Part 1 Classes A, B, C, D and E of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) (or any Order revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification), no extensions, additions, porches or alterations to the dwelling or its roof shall be carried out and no outbuildings, enclosures, swimming or other pools shall be erected except in complete accordance with details which shall previously have been approved, in writing, by the Local Planning Authority following the submission of a planning application for such development.

Reason - To ensure that sufficient private amenity space for the dwelling is retained and in the interests of residential amenities and visual amenity.

7 No construction works or deliveries in connection with the development shall take place outside the hours of 0700 hours and 1900 hours Monday to Friday and 0800 hours and 1300 hours Saturdays, with the exception of any piling or other percussive works which shall not take place outside the hours of 0800 hours and 1700 hours Monday to Friday.

Reason - To protect the local amenity and reduce the likelihood of complaints of statutory nuisance.

8 All new driveways and parking areas shall be made of porous materials, or provision shall be made to direct run-off water from the hard surface to a permeable or porous area or surface within the curtilage of the dwellings.

Reason - In the interests of sustainable development and to ensure that run-off water is avoided to minimise the risk of surface water flooding.

9 Prior to occupation of the development a 1.5 metre x 1.5 metre pedestrian visibility splay, as measured from and along the highway boundary, shall be provided on both sides of the vehicular access. Such visibility splays shall be retained free of any obstruction in perpetuity. These visibility splays must not form part of the vehicular surface of the access.

Reason - To provide adequate inter-visibility between the users of the access and pedestrians in the adjoining public highway in the interest of highway safety.

10 No unbound material shall be used in the surface treatment of the vehicular access or drive throughout.

Reason - To avoid displacement of loose material onto the highway in the interests of highway safety.

- 11 No development shall take place, including any ground works or demolition, until a Construction Method Statement has been submitted to, and approved in writing by, the local planning authority. The approved Statement shall be adhered to throughout the construction period. The Statement shall provide for:
  - i. the parking of vehicles of site operatives and visitors
  - ii. loading and unloading of plant and materials
  - iii. storage of plant and materials used in constructing the development
  - iv. wheel and underbody washing facilities

Reason - To ensure that on-street parking of these vehicles in the adjoining streets does not occur and to ensure that loose materials and spoil are not brought out onto the highway in the interests of highway safety.

12 The development shall not be occupied until such time as the car parking provision shown on the approved drawings has been hard surfaced, sealed and made available. The parking provision shall be retained in this form at all times for the sole purpose of vehicle parking.

Reason - To ensure that sufficient parking for the new dwelling is retained so that on-street parking of vehicles in the adjoining streets does not occur, in the interests of highway safety.

13 Prior to occupation of the development the vehicular access shall be constructed at right angles to the highway boundary and to the existing carriageway. The width of the access at its junction with the highway shall not be less than 3.6 metres (4 low kerbs), shall be retained at that width for 5 metres within the site and shall be provided with an appropriate dropped kerb vehicular crossing of the footway/highway verge.

Reason - To ensure that vehicles can enter and leave the highway in a controlled manner in the interest of highway safety.

14 There should be no obstruction above ground level within a 2.4m wide parallel band visibility splay as measured from and along the nearside edge of the carriageway across the entire site frontage. Such vehicular visibility splays shall be provided before the road junction / access is first used by vehicular traffic and retained free of any obstruction above 600mm at all times.

Reason - To provide adequate inter-visibility between users of the access and the public highway in the interests of highway safety.

15 There shall be no discharge of surface water onto the Highway.

Reason - To prevent hazards caused by water flowing onto the highway and to avoid the formation of ice on the highway in the interest of highway safety.

16 Any gates provided at the vehicular access shall be inward opening only and shall be set back a maximum of 0.5 metres from the back edge of the footway/cycleway or where no provision is present, the carriageway.

Reason - In the interest of highway safety.

17 The Cycle / Powered Two-wheeler parking shall be provided in accordance with the EPOA Parking Standards. The approved facility shall be secure, convenient, covered and provided prior to occupation and retained at all times.

Reason - To ensure appropriate cycle / powered two-wheeler parking is provided in the interest of highway safety and amenity.

18 Any new boundary planting shall be planted a minimum of 1 metre back from the highway boundary and any visibility splay.

Reason - To ensure that the future outward growth of the planting does not encroach upon the highway or interfere with the passage of users of the highway, to preserve the integrity of the highway and in the interests of highway safety.

19 No above ground works shall be commenced until precise details of the manufacturer and types and colours of the external facing and roofing materials to be used in construction have been submitted to and agreed, in writing, by the Local Planning Authority. Such materials as may be agreed shall be those used in the development.

Reason - In the interests of visual amenity and the character of the area as insufficient details have been provided with the application.

## 8. Informatives

Positive and Proactive Statement

The Local Planning Authority has acted positively and proactively in determining this application by identifying matters of concern within the application (as originally submitted) and negotiating, with the Agent, acceptable amendments to the proposal to address those concerns. As a result, the Local Planning Authority has been able to grant planning permission for an acceptable proposal, in accordance with the presumption in favour of sustainable development, as set out within the National Planning Policy Framework.

### Legal Agreement Informative - Recreational Impact Mitigation

This application is the subject of a legal agreement and this decision should only be read in conjunction with this agreement. The agreement addresses the following issues: mitigation against any recreational impact from residential developments in accordance with Regulation 63 of the Conservation of Habitat and Species Regulations 2017.

### Legal Agreement Informative - Open Space/Play Space Contribution

This application is the subject of a legal agreement and this decision should only be read in conjunction with this agreement. The agreement addresses the following issues: Public Open Space financial contribution in accordance with Policy COM6 of the adopted Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Policy HP5 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft.

### Highways Informatives

1: On the completion of the Development, all roads, footways/paths, cycle ways, covers, gratings, fences, barriers, grass verges, trees, and any other street furniture within the Site and in the area it covers and any neighbouring areas affected by it, must be left in a fully functional repaired/renovated state to a standard accepted by the appropriate statutory authority.

2: All work within or affecting the highway is to be laid out and constructed by prior arrangement with and to the requirements and specifications of the Highway Authority; all details shall be agreed before the commencement of works.

The applicants should be advised to contact the Development Management Team by email at development.management@essexhighways.org or by post to:

SMO1 - Development Management Team Ardleigh Depot, Harwich Road, Ardleigh, Colchester, CO7 7LT

3: In main urban areas with frequent and extensive public transport, cycling and walking links, the EPOA Parking Standards recommend that a reduced parking standard provision may be applied to residential developments. A reduced parking standard provision level can be applied to this proposal as it is located very close to regular public transport services and public car parking facilities.